

**Examen HAVO**  
**2018**

tijdvak 1  
dinsdag 15 mei  
13.30 - 16.00 uur

**Engels**

Bij dit examen horen een bijlage en een antwoordblad.

Beantwoord alle vragen op het antwoordblad.

Dit examen bestaat uit 42 vragen.

Voor dit examen zijn maximaal 47 punten te behalen.

Voor elk vraagnummer staat hoeveel punten met een goed antwoord behaald kunnen worden.

Geef niet meer antwoorden (zinnen, redenen, voorbeelden e.d.) dan er worden gevraagd. Als er bijvoorbeeld één zin wordt gevraagd en je antwoordt met meer dan één zin, dan wordt alleen de eerste zin in de beoordeling meegeteld.

*Let op: beantwoord een open vraag altijd in het Nederlands, behalve als het anders is aangegeven. Als je in het Engels antwoordt, levert dat 0 punten op.*

## Tekst 1 Carbon-based energy

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- 1p 1 Which of the following fits the gap?
- A afford
  - B ignore
  - C organise
  - D prevent

## Tekst 2 Google meets grey matter

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- 1p 2 “I had to Google that quote.” (last sentence)  
How can this comment be characterised?
- A as condescending
  - B as indifferent
  - C as lighthearted
  - D as surprised

## Tekst 3 Water safety, on tap

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- 1p 3 What is Susan Rowntree’s reason for writing this letter?  
She wants to
- A explain why Inland Waters Directorate has wrongfully fired her.
  - B express her concern about how Canada manages its freshwater supply.
  - C inform the public about the impact of the Headwaters series on water policy.
  - D stimulate young academics to consider a career in water management.

- 1p 4 “In 2000, Walkerton’s deadly tainted-water nightmare struck.”  
(paragraph 3)  
What is the purpose of mentioning this?
- A to confirm the accuracy of Susan Rowntree’s foresight
  - B to make clear that Susan Rowntree succeeded in her task
  - C to put Susan Rowntree’s story in a broader perspective
  - D to show that Susan Rowntree feels personally responsible

## Tekst 4 The raw and the clicked

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- 1p 5 Which of the following can be concluded about Morrisons from paragraph 1?
- A It copied its rivals' e-business models for its internet shops.
  - B It only went for e-commerce when it was faced with disappointing results.
  - C Its reasons for refraining from selling online were valid.
  - D It was one of the first grocery chains to sell fresh produce online.
- “e-commerce as a profit-sapping distraction” (alinea 1)
- 1p 6 In welke alinea wordt dit punt uitgewerkt?  
Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.
- 1p 7 Which of the following is in line with the content of paragraph 2?
- A Selling food online has so far proved to be a largely ineffective marketing tactic.
  - B The general increase in online sales that is predicted will probably not extend to groceries.
  - C The impact of Morrisons becoming an online seller will be greatest within the UK.
  - D There will be a substantial worldwide rise in online grocery shopping in the coming years.
- “Grocers have held back for good reasons.” (alinea 3)
- 2p 8 Geef van elke van de volgende redenen om terughoudend te zijn aan of deze in alinea 3 of 4 wordt genoemd.
- 1 Winkels moeten hun personeel er opnieuw voor opleiden.
  - 2 De bezorgkosten voor online gekochte levensmiddelen zijn hoog.
  - 3 Online klanten kopen vooral aanbiedingen en kiezen minder vaak voor producten waar de winkelier goed aan verdient.
  - 4 Sommige kopers zijn ontevreden omdat de verse producten op de website mooier lijken dan ze in werkelijkheid zijn.
- Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1p 9 What is the goal of paragraph 5?
- A to demonstrate that companies cannot afford to stay away from the internet
  - B to illustrate that the timing of starting an online business is of great importance
  - C to make clear that selling food through the internet remains a risky practice
  - D to point out that big players in the market will eliminate the smaller web shops

“... you can't afford not to play,” (alinea 6)

- 1p 10 In welke **twee** alinea's staat expliciet genoemd wat de gevolgen zijn van **niet** online gaan?  
Noteer de nummers van deze twee alinea's.

## Tekst 5 A new reading of the old sob story

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- 1p 11 What is the point made about Darwin in paragraph 1?  
A He is still admired by other scientists, even though most now disagree with his assumptions.  
B He unravelled several mysteries, but was unable to explain why people cry.  
C He was very good at observing animals, but failed at understanding basic human emotions.
- 1p 12 What do the theories mentioned in paragraph 2 have in common?  
A They explore Darwin's conclusion about crying scientifically.  
B They fail to address the underlying social function of crying.  
C They focus solely on the physical factors that trigger crying.  
D They try to explain crying from an evolutionary perspective.
- 1p 13 How does paragraph 3 relate to paragraph 2?  
A It elaborates on what is said in paragraph 2.  
B It highlights what is said in paragraph 2.  
C It illustrates what is said in paragraph 2.  
D It supports what is said in paragraph 2.
- 1p 14 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?  
A advantageous  
B controversial  
C exceptional  
D irrelevant  
E reckless
- 1p 15 Which of the following is **not** mentioned as a cause of human tears in paragraph 6?  
A being frustrated  
B doing something unemotional  
C experiencing happiness  
D feeling for those who are wronged  
E mourning a loss

- 1p 16 Geef van elke van de volgende beweringen aan of deze wel of niet in overeenstemming is met alinea 7.
- 1 De redenen waarom we huilen zijn door de eeuwen heen veranderd.
  - 2 Het is bewezen dat huilen helpt om de geest gezond te houden.
- Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

- 1p 17 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 8?
- A acknowledged
  - B concealed
  - C investigated

Drie van de onderstaande geciteerde uitspraken (a, b, c en d) zijn weggelaten aan het einde van de alinea's 1, 4 en 7 (zie [ **18-1** ], [ **18-2** ], [ **18-3** ] in de tekst).

- 2p 18 Geef bij elke plaats aan welk van de citaten daar hoort.
- a “By contrast, in humans there is a shift from the acoustic signal toward the visual signal of tears, which especially fit closer, more intimate interactions.”
  - b “Tears are less important when you are alone because there is no one to witness them.”
  - c “Therefore our appreciation of the phenomenon should not only be based on theory but also do justice to individual human experiences.”
  - d “We must look at weeping as an incidental result, as purposeless as the secretion of tears from a blow outside the eye.”

Noteer de letter van het citaat achter het nummer op het antwoordblad.  
*Let op: er blijft één citaat over.*

## Tekst 6 Counsel against despair

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- 1p 19 Which conclusion about the American judicial system do paragraphs 1 and 2 lead up to?
- A It fails to address the root causes behind the high crime rates.
  - B It has serious shortcomings that prevent it from functioning properly.
  - C It is ineffective because the penal institutions are filled to capacity.
- 1p 20 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A controversial
  - B insightful
  - C misleading
  - D numbing

- 1p 21 What is the purpose of paragraph 3?
- A to establish that Stevenson knows what he is talking about without stressing his own struggles
  - B to illustrate the lengths to which Stevenson went to get a better grasp on his subject matter
  - C to make clear why Stevenson made certain choices when writing a book about his profession
  - D to stress that Stevenson consistently uses his own experiences to get his message across
- 1p 22 What is the book under review criticised for in paragraph 4?
- A for being overly long and presenting material that is irrelevant
  - B for leaning heavily on old cases the author was involved in
  - C for presenting accounts of conversations as exact quotes
  - D for the way it is being promoted as compulsory study material
- 1p 23 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
- A ethical obligations
  - B greedy image
  - C political ideals
  - D social status

“(Stevenson weaves McMillian’s saga through his book with as much suspense as any Scott Turow novel.)” (paragraph 6)

- 1p 24 What is the function of this remark?
- A to entertain the reader with a fascinating piece of information
  - B to highlight the fact that Stevenson was helped by a fellow writer
  - C to praise Stevenson for the way in which he has presented the story

“only a page or two would be needed to record those prosecutors who have ever been sanctioned” (alinea 6)

- 1p 25 Leg uit wat de schrijver van dit artikel met deze opmerking duidelijk wil maken.
- Let op: een letterlijke vertaling van het citaat boven deze opgave levert geen scorepunt op.*

- 1p 26 What becomes clear about the book *Just Mercy* from paragraph 7?
- A It is meant to expose errors of justice, but it contains inaccuracies.
  - B It is not just a list of sad cases, but it also presents uplifting details.
  - C Its ultimate goal is to tackle racism in the courtroom.
  - D It urges suspects of crime to withstand intimidation.

## Tekst 7 Cops and Cameras

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“Cops and Cameras” (titel)

- 1p 27 Citeer het woord uit alinea 1 dat aangeeft wat de politie wil bereiken door middel van camera's.
- 1p 28 How does paragraph 2 relate to paragraph 1?  
A It contradicts what is said in paragraph 1.  
B It illustrates what is said in paragraph 1.  
C It mocks what is said in paragraph 1.  
D It re-examines what is said in paragraph 1.  
E It repeats what is said in paragraph 1.
- 1p 29 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?  
A access  
B capacity  
C money  
D regulations
- 2p 30 Geef van elke van de volgende beweringen aan of deze wel of niet in overeenstemming is met alinea 3.  
1 Er zijn aanwijzingen dat de politie sommige opnames heeft verwijderd.  
2 Een systeem om politieopnames te archiveren ontbreekt.  
3 De politieopnames mogen alleen bekeken worden door de politie zelf.  
4 Een aantal burgers heeft al een boete gekregen naar aanleiding van politieopnames.  
Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1p 31 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?  
A For instance  
B Likewise  
C On the other hand  
D Therefore
- 1p 32 What is the point made by Lt. Travis St. Pierre in paragraph 5?  
A Corrupt police officers will find ways to use the recordings to their own advantage.  
B People conduct themselves differently when they know the police are filming them.  
C People feel safe and secure when confronted with policemen fitted out with camera equipment.  
D The police should improve basic communication skills rather than rely on technology.

## Tekst 8 Bugs a la mode

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- 1p 33 Which of the following is **not** mentioned as a benefit of eating insects in paragraph 1?
- A Farming insects does less damage to the world's ecosystem than traditional farming.
  - B Farming insects is probably the way to help prevent starvation in parts of the world.
  - C Insects can be sold for a bigger profit than most conventional farm animals.
  - D Insects contain just as many essential nutrients as foods they can replace.
- “they're gross” (paragraph 2)
- 1p 34 How does Gordon try to challenge this notion?
- A by comparing the nutritional value of insects with that of eggs
  - B by denying that dietary preferences are personal and predetermined
  - C by describing a generally accepted product in a graphic way
  - D by stressing that eating insects helps to reduce global warming
- 1p 35 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
- A However
  - B Instead
  - C Likewise
  - D Moreover
- 1p 36 What is the main function of paragraph 3?
- A to analyse the motives of institutions that are trying to get people to eat insects
  - B to demonstrate a variety of methods aimed at getting people to eat insects
  - C to make clear why trying to get people to eat insects is of the utmost importance
  - D to stress the fact that insects need to be cooked before people will be prepared to eat them
  - E to suggest how campaigns meant to get people to eat insects can be improved
- 1p 37 Wat maakt de vergelijking van de “ento box” (alinea 3) met sushi duidelijk over het eten van insecten?  
*Geef antwoord in het Nederlands.*



## Tekst 9 Physical attractiveness and careers

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- 1p 38 What becomes clear about attractive women from paragraph 1?
- A They are distrusted by their co-workers, regardless of the quality of their work.
  - B They are prone to have conflicts with ambitious men while on their way to the top.
  - C They are thought to possess more good qualities than less striking women.
  - D They are used to dealing with the stress of being closely watched by others.

De alinea's 2 tot en met 6 van deze tekst kunnen elk met één van de volgende termen gekarakteriseerd worden:

- a feitelijke opsomming
- b mogelijke verklaring
- c onderzoeksuitkomsten
- d oorspronkelijke aanleiding
- e opzet van het experiment
- f praktische aanbeveling
- g uiteindelijke gevolgtrekking
- h voorzichtigte relativering

- 3p 39 Geef voor de alinea's **2 tot en met 6** aan welke term erbij past. Zet de letter van de term achter het nummer van de alinea waar deze bij past op het antwoordblad.  
*Let op: er blijven drie termen over.*

## Tekst 10 Shapeshifter

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- 1p 40 Which of the following fits the gap?
- A compromise
  - B improve
  - C require

**Let op: de laatste vragen van dit examen staan op de volgende pagina.**

*Lees bij de volgende opgaven eerst de vraag voordat je de bijbehorende tekst raadpleegt.*

## **Tekst 11 Jury duty information**

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Een Amerikaans staatsburger die opgeroepen wordt om als jurylid zitting te nemen, kan een verzoek indienen om hiervan vrijgesteld te worden.

1p 41 Hoe wordt zo'n vrijstelling genoemd in deze tekst?  
Citeer de uitdrukking die zo'n vrijstelling aanduidt.

1p 42 Voor welke groep gelden afwijkende regels als het gaat om vergoedingen?  
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van de zin waarin deze groep genoemd wordt.

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### **Bronvermelding**

*Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.*